



107<sup>TH</sup> AACRAO  
ANNUAL MEETING

APRIL 3-6, 2022  
PORTLAND, OR  
Oregon Convention Center



# **Bogus Institutions and Documents: A Discussion with the Authors**

Session 17779

Monday, April 4, 2022

107<sup>th</sup> AACRAO  
Annual Meeting

# Presenters



**Aleksander Morawski**

Director of Evaluation Services  
Scholaro



**Emily Tse**

Director of Evaluations  
International Education Research Foundation (IERF)

# Bogus Documents

## Document Fraud

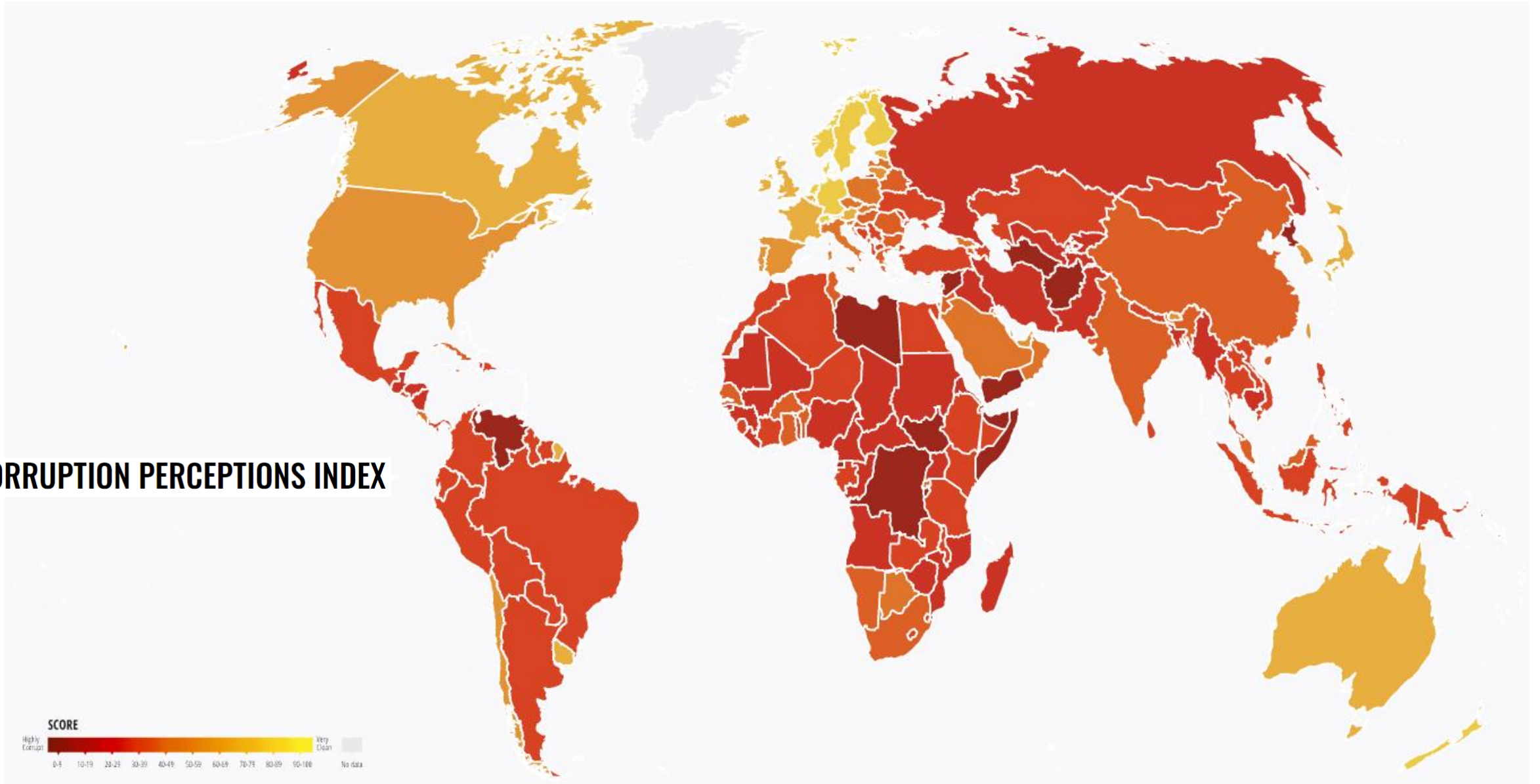


“Transcript fraud is an international problem”

“Not attaining a level of education poses a challenge that in turn creates demand for solutions both fair and fraudulent”

“Document fraud ranges from minor alteration to complete fabrication, but it is all FRAUD”

## CORRUPTION PERCEPTIONS INDEX



<https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi/2021>

# Alteration

- Altering an existing, authentic document
  - Changing name and biographical data
  - Changing ownership



**University of Development Alternative**  
**Office of The Registrar**  
 80, Satmasjid Road, Dharmadam Residential Area, Dhaka, Bangladesh  
 Tel: 9145741, 01819266163, Fax: 880-2-6157336, Email: registrar@uda.org

**Academic Transcript**  
A BLACK & WHITE TRANSCRIPT IS NOT AN ORIGINAL  
 DO NOT RELEASE TO A THIRD PARTY WITHOUT WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE STUDENT  
 THE ABRIDGED NAME OF THE UNIVERSITY DOES NOT PRINT IN LIGHT CYAN/CROSS  
 THE FACE OF THE TRANSCRIPT.

7BGE040070    2004476    [Redacted]    25/02/1996    F    12/06/2016  
 Student ID    Registration No.    Name of the Student    Date of Birth    Sex    Date Admitted

BS in Biotechnology & Genetic Engineering    Biotechnology & Genetic Engineering    Regular    12/06/2020    1  
 Name of the Degree    Department    Student Status    Date of Issue    Page

Course No.	Course Title	Credit	Grade	Point	Course No.	Course Title	Credit	Grade	Point
<b>Semester 1st</b>					<b>Semester 4th</b>				
BCH 101	Bangladesh: Culture & Heritage	3	A+	4.00	BGE 2101	Biochemistry II	3	B+	3.25
CSE 102L	Computer Application Lab	3	A+	4.00	BGE 2102	Organic Chemistry III	3	A-	3.50
ENG 1101	English Foundation I	1	A	3.75	BGE 2102L	Organic Chemistry Lab II	1	A	3.75
ENG 1102	English Foundation II	2	A	3.75	BGE 2103	Technology Transfer	2	A+	4.00
ENG 1103	English Foundation III	3	A+	4.00	BGE 2104	Mathematics II	1	A+	4.00
TQP:	47.25	SEM Credit HRS:	12		BGE 2105	Physics I	2	A+	4.00
GPA:	3.94	CCH:	12		TQP:	44.00	SEM Credit HRS:	12	
CGP:	47.25				GPA:	3.67	CCH:	48	
CGPA:	3.94				CGP:	185.00			
					CGPA:	3.05			
<b>Semester 2nd</b>					<b>Semester 5th</b>				
BGE 1104	Introduction to Biotechnology	3	A+	4.00	BGE 2201	Molecular Biology I	3	A	3.75
BGE 1105	General Chemistry I	2	A+	4.00	BGE 2202	Biometry	2	A+	4.00
BGE 1202	General Microbiology	3	A+	4.00	BGE 2203	Cell Biology	3	A+	4.00
BGE 1203	Organic Chemistry I	3	A+	4.00	BGE 2204	Microbial Genetics & Advanced Microbiology	3	A+	4.00
BGE 1204	Current Topics in Biotechnology I	1	A+	4.00	BGE 2205	Physics II	1	B-	2.75
TQP:	48.00	SEM Credit HRS:	12		TQP:	46.00	SEM Credit HRS:	12	
GPA:	4.00	CCH:	24		GPA:	3.83	CCH:	60	
CGP:	95.25				CGP:	231.00			
CGPA:	3.97				CGPA:	3.85			
<b>Semester 3rd</b>					<b>Semester 6th</b>				
BGE 1205	General Chemistry II	2	A+	4.00	BGE 2301	Molecular Biology II	4	A+	4.00
BGE 1302	Biochemistry I	3	B+	3.25	BGE 2302	Plant Growth & Breeding	3	A+	4.00
BGE 1303	Organic Chemistry II	3	A+	4.00	BGE 2302L	Plant Growth & Breeding Lab	1	A+	4.00
BGE 1303L	Organic Chemistry Lab I	1	A+	4.00	BGE 2303	Animal Genetics & Breeding	3	A+	4.00
BGE 1304	Mathematics I	2	A+	4.00	BGE 2303L	Animal Genetics & Breeding Lab	1	B+	3.25
BGE 1305	Current Topics in Biotechnology II	1	A+	4.00	TQP:	47.25	SEM Credit HRS:	12	
TQP:	45.75	SEM Credit HRS:	12		GPA:	3.94	CCH:	72	
GPA:	3.81	CCH:	36		CGP:	278.25			
CGP:	141.00				CGPA:	3.89			
CGPA:	3.92								

### Changes:

- Name
- Date of Birth
- Date Admitted
- Date of Issue

### Not Changed:

- Student ID
- Registration No.

transcript header after removing altered info:

7BGE040070    2004476    [Redacted]    06/10/1985    F    12/06/2004  
 Student ID    Registration No.    Name of the Student    Date of Birth    Sex    Date Admitted

BS in Biotechnology & Genetic Engineering    Biotechnology & Genetic Engineering    Regular    12/05/2009    1  
 Name of the Degree    Department    Student Status    Date of Issue    Page

Course No.	Course Title	Credit	Grade	Point	Course No.	Course Title	Credit	Grade	Point
[Redacted]									

Signature: [Redacted]

Signature: [Redacted]  
 Controller of Examinations

Signature: [Redacted]  
 Professor Dr. Enayuddin Ahmed  
 Vice-Chancellor

Signature: [Redacted]  
 President



Name : ██████████  
 ID No : 111-116-121  
 Programme : Bachelor of Business Administration [BBA]  
 Batch : 23th Batch, January 2011

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Grade	Grade Points per credit	Grade points
BBA 321	Banking and Insurance	3	B+	3.25	9.75
BBA 322	Organizational Behavior	3	B+	3.25	9.75
BBA 323	Management Accounting	3	A-	3.50	10.50
BBA 324	Entrepreneurship Development	3	A	3.75	11.25
BBA 331	Cost Accounting	3	A	3.75	11.25
BBA 332	Human Resource Management	3	A	3.75	11.25
BBA 333	Marketing Management	3	B+	3.25	9.75
BBA 334	Management Information and Control System	3	A	3.75	11.25
BBA 411	Business Research	3	B+	3.25	9.75
BBA 412	Business Policy and Strategy	3	A	3.75	11.25

**Specialisation Courses: Accounting and Information Systems**

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Grade	Grade Points per credit	Grade points
BBA AIS 1	Advance Accounting	3	A-	3.50	10.50
BBA AIS 2	Developments in Accounting	3	A-	3.50	10.50
BBA AIS 3	Ethics and Professionalism in Accounting	3	B+	3.25	9.75
BBA AIS 4	Accounting for Banks and Insurance	3	B	3.00	9.00
BBA AIS 5	Accounting Information System	3	A	3.75	11.25
BBA AIS 7	Financial Analysis and Control	3	B	3.00	9.00

**Internship/Thesis**

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Grade	Grade Points per credit	Grade points
BBA INT	Internship/Thesis	4	A-	3.50	14.00
BBA VV	Seminar/Viva	2	A-	3.50	7.00

Total Credit hours required for the degree : 126  
 Credit completed in this University : 126  
 CGPA : 3.56  
 Grade : A-  
 Issued at Sylhet, Bangladesh.

Prepared By *[Signature]*

Checked By *[Signature]*  
 Controller of Examinations  
 Metropolitan University, Sylhet, Bangladesh

[The Official Transcript Prefixes MU Grading System which forms an integral part of the process of assessment]

This document is not valid unless it is embossed with the official seal of Metropolitan University

N-i-amra, Zindabazar, Sylhet-3100, Bangladesh

PABX : +88 0821 713077, 713078 Fax : +88 0821 713304 E-mail : info@metrouni.edu.bd  
 www.metrouni.edu.bd

Metropolitan University, established in 2003, has been approved and accredited by the Government of the Peoples Republic of Bangladesh and the University Grants Commission of Bangladesh.

• Alteration

• Changing contents of an authentic document that belongs to the applicant

- Grades
- Course Titles
- Graduation confirmation
- Etc.

Thanks for your mail.


We checked the documents and found that ██████████ holding ID No 111-116-121 was a student of Metropolitan University but his CGPA is fake which he is mentioned in the certificate. At the same time we would like to inform you that ██████████ holding ID No 121-116-075 is not a student of our University.

That's all.

was a student of Metropolitan University but his CGPA is fake

Deputy Controller, Exam

# Fake

 Maastricht University

4. Information on the contents and results gained

4.1 *Mode of study:* Full-time.

4.2 *Programme requirements:* Examination for the Bachelor of Science Medicine consists of the following units, for each unit a registration is required:

- bachelor year 1: blocks 1.1 to 1.6 (60 ECTS)
- bachelor year 2: blocks 2.1 to 2.6 (60 ECTS)
- bachelor year 3: 4 clusters (60 ECTS)

4.3 *Programme details (e.g. modules or units studies), and the individual grades/marks/credits obtained:* Relevant information regarding modules and grades obtained is provided in the attached List of Exam Subjects.

4.4 *Grading scheme and, if available, grade distribution guidance:*

Grading scheme bachelor:  
During the bachelor programme the student can obtain the following qualifications:

Year 1:

- Block test: Pass or Good
- Progress test: Pass
- Skills test: Pass
- Professional behaviour: Pass
- Portfolio: Pass
- CORE\*: Pass or Good
- Imaging Techniques: Pass or Good
- Personal Formulary\*\*\*: Pass or Good

Year 2:


- Block test: Pass or Good
- Progress test: Pass
- Skills test: Pass
- Professional Behaviour: Pass
- CORE\*: Pass or Good
- Personal Formulary\*\*\*: Pass or Good
- Elective: Pass or Good

Year 3:

- Clusters: Pass, Good or Excellent
- Progress test: Pass
- Skills test: Pass
- Professional Behaviour: Pass, Good or Excellent
- CORE\*: Pass or Good
- Chronic illness\*\*\*: Pass or Good

\* CORE is a longitudinal course in communication and reflection skills  
\*\* Personal Formulary: the goal of the Personal Formulary (PF) assignment is to practice with the bachelor students the basics of pharmacotherapy in a rational manner. Using a fixed format (six step approach) the students are required to motivate their choice of a specific medicinal preparation  
\*\*\* Dealing with chronic illness

# Real

 Maastricht University

4. Information on the contents and results gained

4.1 *Mode of study:* Full-time.

4.2 *Programme requirements:* Examination for the Bachelor of Science Medicine consists of the following units, for each unit a registration is required:

- bachelor year 1: blocks 1.1 to 1.6 (60 ECTS)
- bachelor year 2: blocks 2.1 to 2.6 (60 ECTS)
- bachelor year 3: 4 clusters (60 ECTS)

4.3 *Programme details (e.g. modules or units studies), and the individual grades/marks/credits obtained:* Relevant information regarding modules and grades obtained is provided in the attached List of Exam Subjects.

4.4 *Grading scheme and, if available, grade distribution guidance:*

Grading scheme bachelor:  
During the bachelor programme the student can obtain the following qualifications:

Year 1:

- Block test: Pass or Good
- Progress test: Pass or Good
- Skills test: Pass or Good
- Professional Behaviour: Pass
- Portfolio: Pass
- CORE\*: Pass or Good
- Imaging Techniques: Pass or Good
- Personal Formulary\*\*\*: Pass or Good

Year 2:

- Block test: Pass or Good
- Progress test: Pass or Good
- Skills test: Pass or Good
- Professional Behaviour: Pass
- CORE\*: Pass or Good
- Personal Formulary\*\*\*: Pass or Good
- Elective: Pass or Good

Year 3:

- Clusters: Pass, Good or Excellent
- Progress test: Pass or Good
- Skills test: Pass or Good
- Professional Behaviour: Pass, Good or Excellent
- CORE\*: Pass or Good
- Chronic illness\*\*\*: Pass or Good

\* CORE is a longitudinal course in communication and reflection skills  
\*\* Personal Formulary: the goal of the Personal Formulary (PF) assignment is to practice with the bachelor students the basics of pharmacotherapy in a rational manner. Using a fixed format (six step approach) the students are required to motivate their choice of a specific medicinal preparation  
\*\*\* Dealing with chronic illness

- Authentic document
- Altered grading scale to increase calculated GPA

Universität Heidelberg

# BACHELORURKUNDE

[REDACTED]

geboren am 17.09.1975 in Stuttgart - Bad Cannstatt

hat am 27.März 1997

die Bachelorprüfung in der Fachrichtung

**Angewandte Informatik ( 2,0 )**

mit Erfolg abgelegt.


Aufgrund dieser Prüfung verleiht ihm die

Universität Heidelberg

den akademischen Grad

**Bachelor of Science (B. Sc.)**

Heidelberg, den 27.März 1997

Der Rektor  
  
Prof. Dr. Marcus Pan



## Fabrication

- Creating a new document from scratch
- Made to resemble an authentic credential

# Obvious Fabrication

**АТТЕСТАТ**  
о среднем образовании

Настоящий аттестат выдан [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] (фамилия)  
[REDACTED] (имя, отчество)  
родилась ИСЯ в с. ДУБОВСКОЕ  
РОСТОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ  
27 ДЕКАБРЯ 1974 года,  
в том, что она, в 1991 году окончила, полный  
курс ДУБОВСКОЙ СРЕДНЕЙ ШКОЛЫ,  
РОСТОВСКОЙ  
ОБЛАСТИ

и обнаружила, при ОТЛИЧНОМ поведении  
следующие знания:

по русскому языку 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по литературе 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по алгебре и началам анализа 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по геометрии 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по истории СССР 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по всеобщей истории 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по обществоведению 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по физике 4 (ХОРОШО)

по астрономии 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по химии 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по биологии 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по географии 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по иностранному языку (АНГЛ.) 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по трудовому обучению 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)  
по начальной военной подготовке  
по физической культуре 5 (ОТЛИЧНО)

Кроме того, успешно выполнил программы  
по черчению, музыке и изобразительному искусству,  
а также по факультативным курсам  
ИСТОРИЯ ДОНСКОГО КРАЯ

Директор школы *У. Кавказ*  
зам. директора школы  
по учебной работе *[Signature]*  
учитель *[Signature]*

Выдан 15 ИЮНЯ 1994 г.  
ОТДЕЛ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
М. П. [Stamp]

АГ № 170969

- Font wrong
- Color wrong



# Not So Obvious Fabrication

РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ  
г. Ростов-на-Дону  
Ростовский  
государственный  
педагогический  
университет

**ДИПЛОМ**

ИВС 1885103

Решением  
Государственной аттестационной комиссии  
от 14 июня 2000 года  
[REDACTED]

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ  
к ДИПЛОМУ  
№ ИВС-3883103

42596  
(регистрационный номер)  
21 июня 2000 года  
(дата выдачи)

14 июня 2000 года

УЧЕБНО-МЕТОДИЧЕСКИЙ  
КАВАЛОН  
УЧИТЕЛЯ НАЧАЛЬНОГО  
ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ

ПРИСУЖДЕНА  
КВАЛИФИКАЦИЯ  
УЧИТЕЛЯ НАЧАЛЬНОГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
ПО СПЕЦИАЛЬНОСТИ:  
"Педагогика и методика начального  
образования."

Председатель Государственной  
аттестационной комиссии  
М. П. [Stamp]

Ректор *[Signature]*

Фамилия, имя, отчество  
[REDACTED]

Дата рождения 27 декабря 1974 г.

Последний документ об образовании  
Диплом РГ №118163 Специального педагогического училища  
Псковской области 1993 г.

Вспомогательное образование  
прошла  
Получила в 1997 г. в Ростовской государственной  
педагогической ун-верситете (зачислена в форме)

Диплом(ы) обучения № 2060 г. в Ростовском государственном  
педагогическом университете (зачислена в форме)

Наименование образовательной организации формы № 201

Специализация/специальность Педагогика и методика  
начального образования

С. Методология

Вид работы:

Подготовка, обучение  
Психология, курсы  
Методика начального образования, курсы

Привлечена

Нет привлекена

Итоговая государственная комиссия  
Педагогика начального образования, хорошо  
Прикладная психология, отлично

Выполнено в сфере вузовской квалификационной работы на тему:  
"Особенности восприятия внутрисемейных отношений  
у школьников", 12 недель, отлично

Данный диплом дает право профессиональной деятельности  
в соответствии с уровнем образования и квалификацией.

Профессия или занятие

Регистрационный номер

Зачислена государственным вузом №

М. П. [Stamp]

М. П. [Stamp]

М. П. [Stamp]

М. П. [Stamp]

## Verification

- Electronic
  - Instant
  - Free or fee-based
- Direct
  - Time/Resource-consuming
  - Reliability issues



- Mail
  - Post or courier?
- Email
  - Official email address/domain, or yahoo.com/gmail.com?

- Was this credential issued by your institution?
- Does the information on this credential match your internal records?

## Verifying Degree Conferral

- + Confirms award of degree/credential from primary or semi-primary source
- + Affirms student identity
- + Can confirm professional qualification
  
- - Does not always confirm subjects or curriculum
- - Does not confirm performance or grades
- - Limited data or op
- Can be optional to student
  
- When tools for confirming degree conferral exist, it is imperative to use them for efficient and effective credential evaluation

# Ecuador



- Ministerio de Educación – Primary and secondary education
  - Contains records from dating back to 1985
- Consejo de Educación Superior - Post-secondary
  - Secretaría de Educación Superior, Ciencia, Tecnología e Innovación (SENESCYT)



INICIO

CONSULTA DE TÍTULOS

ESTADO TÍTULOS EXTRANJEROS

## CONSULTA DE TÍTULOS REGISTRADOS

Apellidos

Identificación(Cédula/Pasaporte)

\*Ingrese los caracteres

ATENCIÓN

Las instituciones  
académicas. La  
verificará el recod  
(Reglamento Gen

ATENCIÓN

El reconocimiento  
pongan en riesgo  
Resolución RFC-3

Name OR  
Cédula/Passport  
number



<http://www.senescyt.gob.ec/consulta-titulos-web/faces/vista/consulta/consulta.xhtml>





La República del Ecuador  
en su nombre y por autoridad de la Ley,

# La Escuela Superior Politécnica del Litoral

confiere a

## el título de Ingeniera en Petróleo

Con todos los honores, privilegios y derechos que le corresponden.

Por cuanto ha cumplido con los planes de estudio de la Facultad de Ingeniería  
en Ciencias de la Tierra, y más requisitos exigidos por la Ley, Estatuto y Reglamentos, en  
Guayaquil, a los seis días del mes de noviembre del año dos mil dos.



Ing. Víctor Bastidas Jiménez  
RECTOR

Ing. Ricardo Gallegos Orta  
DECANO



ESCUELA SUPERIOR POLITÉCNICA DEL LITORAL  
SECRETARÍA TÉCNICA ACADÉMICA - S.T.A.  
SERVICIO DE CERTIFICADOS AUTOMATIZADOS N° 179221

**CERTIFICADO GENERAL DE CALIFICACIONES DE MATERIAS APROBADAS**

La Secretaría Técnica Académica de la ESPOL, basada en la información que consta en el Sistema Académico de la Institución, a la fecha certifica que:

Con identificación No. [redacted] matricula No.199303355, graduada de la carrera de Ingeniería de Petróleo, consta con las siguientes calificaciones:

Promedio General: 7.43

ASO	TERM.	COD.	MATERIA	CREDITOS TEÓRICOS	CREDITOS PRÁCTICOS	NOTA CALIFIC.	VEF.
1991	1	IC3001	FISICOEXPERIMENTAL I	3	0	3	6.98
1991	2	IC3002	CÁLCULO I (B)	3	0	3	6.28
1991	3	IC3003	TELEVISIÓN EDUCATIVA (B) (INSTRUCCION (B))	2	0	4	7.80
1991	3	IC3004	EXPRESSION GRAFICA (B)	2	0	4	8.00
1991	3	IC3005	ALGEBRA LINEAL (B)	4	0	4	6.30
1991	1	IC3006	FISICA III	5	0	5	6.55
1991	1	IC3007	QUÍMICA GENERAL (B)	3	2	5	6.90
1991	2	IC3008	CÁLCULO II (B)	3	0	3	7.35
1991	2	IC3009	FÍSICA EXPERIMENTAL II	0	3	3	6.55
1991	2	IC3010	QUÍMICA GENERAL E (B)	3	2	2	6.80
1991	1	IC3011	ESTADÍSTICA (ING) (B)	4	0	4	6.45
1991	1	IC3012	FÍSICA II	5	0	5	6.50
1991	2	IC3013	SCIOLOGIA Y EDUCACION AMBIENTAL (B)	4	0	4	6.70
1991	2	IC3014	FÍSICA III	3	2	2	6.30
1991	2	IC3015	FUNDAMENTOS DE COMPUTACION (B)	4	0	4	6.25
1991	3	IC3016	ANÁLISIS NUMÉRICO (B)	4	0	4	7.05
1991	1	IC3017	CÁLCULO III (B)	3	0	3	6.55
1991	1	IC3018	RETOICO (B)	4	0	4	6.80
1991	1	IC3019	INTRODUCCION A LA INGENIERIA DE PETROLEO	3	0	3	6.60
1991	1	IC3020	LABOR PETROLEA Y FUELOS	0	2	2	6.80
1991	2	IC3021	GEOLOGIA FISICA	4	1	2	6.55
1991	2	IC3022	MECANICA DE FLUIDOS	2	2	4	7.00
1991	2	IC3023	PERFORACION	3	0	3	6.50
1991	2	IC3024	TERMODINAMICA	4	0	4	7.30
1991	1	IC3025	FLUIDOS MEDIO POROSOS	4	0	4	6.55
1991	1	IC3026	LABOR DE PERFORACION	4	0	4	6.50
1991	1	IC3027	MATEMATICAS AVANZADAS (I)	0	0	0	6.00
1991	1	IC3028	MECANICA DE SÓLIDOS I	3	1	4	7.00
1991	1	IC3029	FÍSICA IV	3	0	3	7.10
1991	2	IC3030	COMPLETACION	1	0	4	7.50
1991	2	IC3031	EVALUACION DE FORMACIONES	1	0	3	7.25
1991	2	IC3032	FACILIDADES SUPERFICIALES	4	0	4	6.60
1991	2	IC3033	GEOLOGIA PETROLIFERA	4	0	4	6.25
1991	2	IC3034	PROPIEDADES DE HIDROCARBUROS Y COMPORTAMIENTO DE F.	3	0	3	6.50
1991	2	IC3035	PRUEBAS DE POCOS	4	0	4	6.80
1991	1	IC3036	ESTRATIGRAFIA Y SEACONDICIONAMIENTO DE POCOS	3	0	3	7.00
1991	1	IC3037	FACILIDADES SUPERFICIALES	4	0	4	7.50
1991	1	IC3038	GEOLOGIA PETROLIFERA II	3	2	2	6.80
1991	1	IC3039	MICROECONOMIA	4	0	4	7.25
1991	1	IC3040	POLITICA PETROLIFERA	0	0	0	7.50

ESCUOLA SUPERIOR POLITÉCNICA DEL LITORAL  
Ing. Marcos Montano V.  
DIRECTOR DE LA SECRETARÍA TÉCNICA ACADÉMICA

ESCUELA SUPERIOR POLITÉCNICA DEL LITORAL  
SECRETARÍA TÉCNICA ACADÉMICA - S.T.A.  
SERVICIO DE CERTIFICADOS AUTOMATIZADOS N° 179220

**CERTIFICADO GENERAL DE CALIFICACIONES DE MATERIAS APROBADAS**

La Secretaría Técnica Académica de la ESPOL, basada en la información que consta en el Sistema Académico de la Institución, a la fecha certifica que:

Con identificación No. [redacted] matricula No.199303355, graduada de la carrera de Ingeniería de Petróleo, consta con las siguientes calificaciones:

Promedio General: 7.43

ASO	TERM.	COD.	MATERIA	CREDITOS TEÓRICOS	CREDITOS PRÁCTICOS	NOTA CALIFIC.	VEF.
1991	1	IC3029	YACIMIENTOS I	4	0	4	6.80
1991	2	IC3030	DINAMICA (B)	4	0	4	7.00
1991	2	IC3031	FACILIDADES SUPERFICIALES III	4	0	4	6.75
1991	2	IC3032	INGENIERIA ECONOMICA	4	0	4	7.00
1991	2	IC3033	INDUSTRIALES	4	0	4	6.80
1991	2	IC3034	FACTORES REACTORES (B) (B)	1	3	4	6.00
1991	2	IC3035	PRODUCCION I	4	0	4	7.00
1991	2	IC3036	YACIMIENTOS II	4	0	4	6.65
1991	1	IC3037	ADMINISTRACION DE EMPRESAS	4	0	4	6.60
1991	1	IC3038	INGENIERIA ECONOMICA	4	0	4	6.15
1991	1	IC3039	PRODUCCION II	4	0	4	7.00
1991	1	IC3040	PRODUCCION III	4	0	4	6.80
1991	1	IC3041	REPERACION SECUNDARIA	4	0	4	6.90
1991	1	IC3042	REPERACION SECUNDARIA	4	0	4	7.00

ESCUOLA SUPERIOR POLITÉCNICA DEL LITORAL  
Ing. Marcos Montano V.  
DIRECTOR DE LA SECRETARÍA TÉCNICA ACADÉMICA

Identification number on transcript, not on diploma

**CERTIFICADO GENERAL DE CALIFICACIONES DE MATERIAS APROBADAS**

La Secretaría Técnica Académica de la ESPOL, basada en la información que consta en el Sistema Académico de la Institución, a la fecha certifica que:

Con identificación No. [redacted] matricula No.199303355, graduada de la carrera de Ingeniería de Petróleo, consta con las siguientes calificaciones:

### Información Personal

Identificación: [REDACTED]

Nombres: [REDACTED]

Género: FEMENINO

Nacionalidad: ECUADOR

Imprimir Información

### Título(s) de tercer nivel de grado

Título	Institución de Educación Superior	Tipo	Reconocido Por	Número de Registro	Fecha de Registro	Observación
INGENIERA EN PETROLEO	ESCUELA SUPERIOR POLITECNICA DEL LITORAL	Nacional		[REDACTED]	2003-08-11	



Ingeniera En Petroleo, Escuela Superior Politecnica Del Litoral,  
Registered in 2003

## Verifying Results

- + Confirms results of examinations and/or coursework
- + Affirms student identity and performance
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- - Huge data set required
- - Does not confirm performance or grades
  
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Examination Year: -- select year --

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Date Of Birth: --day-- --month-- --year--

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Index Number:   
Examination Year: -- select year --

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2. Select the Type of Examination (e.g. WASSCE).
3. Select your Examination Year eg. 2003.
4. Enter the Serial Number found on the Voucher.
5. Enter the 12-digit Personal Identification Number (PIN) on your Voucher eg. 012345678912.
6. Confirm your Index Number and Examination Year. This is to ensure that your examination information is correct.
7. Click on Submit and wait for the display in the popup window. This may take several minutes.

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# The West African Examinations Council

## West African Senior School Certificate

JUNE 2006

This is to Certify that: [REDACTED]



born on: NOVEMBER 29, 1989

sex: FEMALE

having been in attendance at the following recognised school

UNIVERSITY OF BENIN DEMONSTRATION SECONDARY SCHOOL, BENIN CIT

sat The West African Senior School Certificate Examination and obtained the results shown below.

SUBJECT	GRADE
ECONOMICS	C5
GEOGRAPHY	C6
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	C6
MATHEMATICS	C6
AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE	C6
BIOLOGY	B3
CHEMISTRY	C6
PHYSICS	C5
SUBJECTS RECORDED	EIGHT

CD 07

*[Signature]*  
Chairman of Council

*[Signature]*  
Registrar to the Council



CANDIDATE No.  
4130212186

CERTIFICATE No.

NGWASSCS 7631812

Any alteration, erasure or absence of photograph renders this Certificate invalid.

WASSC

### STANDARDS IN SUBJECTS

Attainment in a subject is indicated by a grade: Grade A1 being the highest and Grade F9 the lowest.

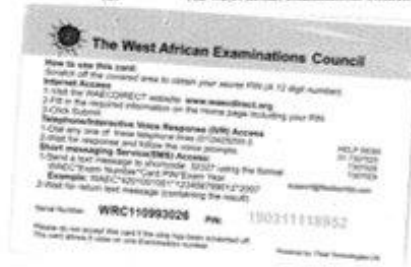
The interpretation of the various grades is as follows:-

Grades	Interpretation
Grade A1	Excellent
Grade B2	Very Good
Grade B3	Good
Grade C4	Credit
Grade C5	Credit
Grade C6	Credit
Grade D7	Pass
Grade E8	Pass
Grade F9	Fail

Only Grades A1 – E8 are shown on this Certificate.

The Certificate issued is and remains the property of The West African Examinations Council at all times and it is issued on the following conditions:-

- Any alteration, erasure or absence of photograph renders this Certificate invalid.
- The Certificate must be surrendered to The West African Examinations Council on request.
- The Certificate should be kept in a safe place.
- The West African Examinations Council will not issue any copies of the original Certificate.



On a genuine Certificate the colouring between the ornamental borders contains of the words "THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL" imprinted in colour.

There is a thread within the paper running vertically down the Certificate.



osawe\_sandra\_10\_40431\_35824.png (3840x1080) - Google Chrome

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www.wairect.org/DisplayResult.aspx?ExamNumber=4130212186&ExamYear=2006&seri

**THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

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### Results

**Candidate Information**

Examination Number	4130212186
Candidate Name	OSAWI OMOYEMWEN SANDRA
Examination	MAY/JUNE WASSCE 2006
Centre	University Of Benin Demonstration Secondary School, Benin City

**Subject Grades**

ECONOMICS	C6
GEOGRAPHY	C6
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	C6
MATHEMATICS	C6
AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE	C6
BIOLOGY	B3
CHEMISTRY	C6
PHYSICS	C6

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Country	Level	Institution/Authority	Websites, E
INDIA	Post secondary	Amity University	http://amity.ed
INDIA	Post Secondary	Anna University	coe@annauni
INDIA	Post Secondary	Board of Intermediate Education, Andhra Pradesh	http://bieap.go
INDIA	Post Secondary	Gujarat University	http://www.guj
INDIA	Post Secondary	Saurashtra University	ce@sauuni.er
INDIA	Post Secondary	Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya	registrar.davv
INDIA	Post Secondary	Fr. Conceicao Rodrigues College of Engineering	http://www.frco
INDIA	Post Secondary	Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad / JNTUH	http://jntuhres
INDIA	Post Secondary	Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Kakinada / JNTU Kakinada	https://jntukres
INDIA	Post Secondary	Gujarat Technological University	http://www.gtu

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

<https://www.taicep.org/taiceporgwp/resources/verification-sources-for-educational-documents/>

- Database of verification sources
  - Member resource
  - Online verification and direct contacts
  - Searchable

# Bogus Institutions

# Degrees of Recognition

School is fully recognized

Awarding institution is recognized but a separate institution conducts the teaching

School was recognized for a period, but recognition expired

School is recognized but certain programs are not

School exists but is not (yet) recognized

School does not exist, but claims fake recognition



# Important Terms

## Recognized

Official status usually given by a governmental body, in the context of authorization to award degrees

## Accredited

Status of external QA recognition, an indication that the minimum educational standards have been met. Typically a voluntary process, but it may be a condition for funding, transfer credit, licensure, etc. The reviewing entity may or may not be a governmental body.

# Gray-Area Terms



## **Incorporated**

Having formed a legal corporation

## **Chartered**

Having rights & privileges established by a charter. However, an entity can form a corporation and have the corporation charter itself.

## **Licensed or Registered**

Usually refers to having a permit to operate as a business. “Registered” can also refer to a status that is a prerequisite for candidacy for accreditation.

# Alternative Ways of Earning Credit

- Credit by equivalency examinations (CLEP...)
- Credit for independent study or private study
- Credit for weekend programs, evening programs, summer programs
- Credit for life-experience learning (internships, volunteer work – social work, political campaigns, study travel)
- **BUT NOT AN ENTIRE DEGREE!**

# Why is it so easy?

- “Golden Age of the Internet”
- A way to advertise to millions at very little cost
- A way to remain anonymous
- An easy electronic banking system
- Growth in technology for more sophisticated fakes
- Emergence of transnational and online programs to confuse the issue
- No standardized definition
- Lack of jurisdictional authority

**“United Kingdom”**

THE REGENTS OF

# Harrington University

ON THE NOMINATION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE UNDERGRADUATE DIVISION  
HAVE CONFERRED UPON



HAVING DEMONSTRATED ABILITY  
BY GENERAL SCHOLARSHIP SUMMA CUM LAUDE -- WITH GREATEST DISTINCTION  
THE DEGREE

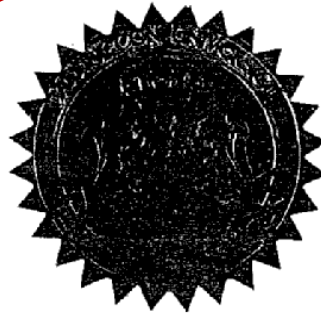
## Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration

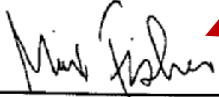
WITH ALL THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES THERETO PERTAINING

GIVEN THIS SIXTEENTH DAY OF JUNE IN THE YEAR  
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-NINE

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
PRESIDENT OF THE REGENTS

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
DEAN OF THE UNDERGRADUATE DIVISION



  
\_\_\_\_\_  
PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
CHANCELLOR

**"Switzerland"**

THE REGENTS OF

# University of Wexford

ON THE NOMINATION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE UNDERGRADUATE DIVISION  
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HAVING DEMONSTRATED ABILITY  
BY GENERAL SCHOLARSHIP CUM LAUDE -- WITH DISTINCTION  
THE DEGREE

## Bachelor of Arts in Psychology

WITH ALL THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES THERETO PERTAINING

GIVEN THIS THIRTEENTH DAY OF JUNE IN THE YEAR  
NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-SEVEN

*Ronald K. Boisvert*

PRESIDENT OF THE REGENTS

*George Burroughs*

DEAN OF THE UNDERGRADUATE DIVISION



*Mark Fisher*

PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY

*Geoff Grossmacher*

CHANCELLOR

THE REGENTS OF

**“Netherlands”**

# Thornewood University

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HAVE CONFERRED UPON



HAVING DEMONSTRATED ABILITY  
BY GENERAL SCHOLARSHIP SUMMA CUM LAUDE -- WITH GREATEST DISTINCTION  
THE DEGREE

**Master of Business Administration**

WITH ALL THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES THERETO PERTAINING

GIVEN THIS FOURTEENTH DAY OF JANUARY IN THE YEAR .  
TWO THOUSAND

*Ronald K. Bourvert*

PRESIDENT OF THE REGENTS

*Felici Gayford*

DEAN OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION



*Mark Fisher*

PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY

*Geoff Grossmacker*

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THE REGENTS OF

**"Ireland"**

# Glencullen University

ON THE NOMINATION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION  
HAVE CONFERRED UPON



HAVING DEMONSTRATED ABILITY  
BY GENERAL SCHOLARSHIP MAGNA CUM LAUDE -- WITH GREAT DISTINCTION  
THE DEGREE

**Master of Arts in Health Care Administration**

WITH ALL THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES THERETO PERTAINING

GIVEN THIS FIFTEENTH DAY OF DECEMBER IN THE YEAR  
TWO THOUSAND

*Ronald K. Bourvert*

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*Mark Fisher*

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*Geoff Grossmacker*

CHANCELLOR



"Netherlands"

# University of Ravenhurst

Student Name: [REDACTED]  
Student ID: [REDACTED]  
Degree Program: BS - Criminal Justice  
Graduation Date: January 11, 2002

FIRST QUARTER FRESHMAN				
LAW 101	INTRO TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE	3.0	A-	11.1
ENG 101	ENGLISH I	3.0	B	9.0
MTH 110	BASIC MATHEMATICS	3.0	A	12.0
SCI 111	FUNDAMENTALS OF EARTH SCIENCE	3.0	A	12.0
		12.0		44.1
12.0	ATTM	12.0	PSSD	44.1 G.P.

SECOND QUARTER FRESHMAN				
LAW 123	TRAFFIC CONTROL	3.0	A	12.0
ENG 102	ENGLISH II	3.0	B+	9.9
MTH 101	CALCULUS I	3.0	A	12.0
PSY 100	INTRO TO PSYCHOLOGY	3.0	A	12.0
		12.0		45.9
24.0	ATTM	24.0	PSSD	90.0 G.P.

THIRD QUARTER FRESHMAN				
LAW 120	LAW & SOCIETY	3.0	A-	11.1
GOV 111	US GOVERNMENT	3.0	A	12.0
LAW 215	CRIMINAL LAW & PROCEDURES	3.0	A	12.0
SCI 101	INTRO TO ASTRONOMY	3.0	B+	9.9
		12.0		45.0
36.0	ATTM	36.0	PSSD	135.0 G.P.

FIRST QUARTER SOPHOMORE				
PSY 225	DYSFUNCTIONAL FAMILIES	3.0	A	12.0
SOC 110	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	3.0	B+	9.9
LAW 215	NARCOTICS INVESTIGATION	3.0	A	12.0
LAW 220	HISTORY OF LAW AND JUSTICE	3.0	A	12.0
		12.0		45.9
48.0	ATTM	48.0	PSSD	180.9 G.P.

SECOND QUARTER SOPHOMORE				
BIO 100	INTRO TO BIOLOGY	3.0	A	12.0
LAW 225	CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION	3.0	A	12.0
PSY 231	DRUG ABUSE	3.0	A-	11.1
HIS 108	WORLD CIVILIZATION UP TO THE 1500'S	3.0	A	12.0
		12.0		47.1
60.0	ATTM	60.0	PSSD	225.0 G.P.

THIRD QUARTER SOPHOMORE				
HIS 110	WORLD CIVILIZATION FROM 1500'S	3.0	A	12.0
PSY 235	CRISIS INTERVENTION	3.0	A	12.0
LAW 231	FRAUD INVESTIGATION I	3.0	A	12.0
		9.0		36.0
69.0	ATTM	69.0	PSSD	264.0 G.P.

FIRST QUARTER JUNIOR				
LAW 115	POLICE ADMINISTRATION	3.0	A	12.0
SOC 213	RACE & MINORITY GROUP RELATIONS	3.0	A-	11.1
LAW 322	FRAUD INVESTIGATION II	3.0	A	12.0
ENG 310	19 <sup>TH</sup> CENTURY EUROPEAN NOVEL	3.0	A	12.0
		12.0		47.1
81.0	ATTM	81.0	PSSD	311.1 G.P.

SECOND QUARTER JUNIOR				
LAW 340	DEVIANCE & SOCIAL CONTROL	3.0	A-	11.1
PHI 110	EARLY GREEK PHILOSOPHERS	3.0	A	12.0
LAW 345	COMPARATIVE JUSTICE SYSTEMS	3.0	A	12.0
		9.0		35.1
90.0	ATTM	90.0	PSSD	346.2 G.P.

THIRD QUARTER JUNIOR				
LAW 351	SOCIETY & JUSTICE: CRIMINOLOGY	3.0	A	12.0
LAW 355	JUVENILE JUSTICE	3.0	A	12.0
BUS 340	PUBLIC SPEAKING	3.0	A	12.0
		9.0		36.0
99.0	ATTM	99.0	PSSD	382.2 G.P.

FIRST QUARTER SENIOR				
PHI 330	COMPARATIVE RELIGIONS	3.0	A-	11.1
LAW 400	ORGANIZATIONAL & WHITE COLLAR CRIME	3.0	A	12.0
SOC 400	SEMINAR: SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	3.0	A	12.0
		9.0		35.1
108.0	ATTM	108.0	PSSD	417.3 G.P.

SECOND QUARTER SENIOR				
LAW 410	LEGAL ASPECTS OF EVIDENCE	3.0	A	12.0
SOC 404	SOCIAL PROBLEMS	3.0	A	12.0
LAW 420	SEMINAR: CRIME PREVENTION	3.0	A	12.0
		9.0		36.0
117.0	ATTM	117.0	PSSD	453.3 G.P.

THIRD QUARTER SENIOR				
LAW 460	INTERNSHIP	6.0	A	24.0
		6.0		24.0
123.0	ATTM	123.0	PSSD	477.3 G.P.

3.88 G.P.A.


*Robert B. Scott*  
Robert B. Scott, Registrar

Clue: American Style Format and Terminology

# University Degree Program

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Brentwick University	univdp.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
Glencullen University	univdp.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
Hartley University	hartleyuniversity.org	207.150.192.12
Kingsfield University	kingsfieldu.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
Parkwood University	parkwoodu.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
Shelbourne University	univdp.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
Thornewood University	thornewood.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
University of Devonshire	uofdevonshire.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
University of Ravenhurst	uofravenhurst.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
University of Wexford	uofwexford.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
Westbourne University	westbourneu.org	<b>216.136.232.176</b>
Westhampton University	europe.com	62.23.130.195

*Source: G. Gollin*

A man with short, light-colored hair, wearing a dark pinstriped suit jacket, a light blue shirt, and a patterned tie, is speaking at a podium. A microphone is visible in the lower right foreground. The background consists of horizontal blinds and a blue curtain on the left. A news broadcast overlay is present at the bottom of the frame.

CONSUMER ALERT / LIVE AT 5

**JERRY PAPPERT**

PA. ATTORNEY GENERAL

44° 5:19

**10** NBC



# Trinity Southern University

upon the Metropolitan recommendation of the Faculty  
Faculty members upon

Colby Nolan

the degree of

Executive Master of Business Administration

In recognition of academic honors achieved in the course prescribed for this degree.  
Presented at Dallas, Texas MBA

has through each three

CONSUMER ALERT/LIVE AT 5

CLAIMS TSU CAN ISSUE DEGREES

44° 5:19

10 NBC





# Trinity Southern University

Dallas, Texas

State Policy Office: Student Identification System

Created Date: December 17, 2012

Digitized Record: December 17, 2012

Faculty Print Average: 1.1

## Student Transcript

OFFICIAL

Year/Level	Course No.	Course Name	Grade	Credits
2012/1	101	Introduction to Business and Management Theory	B	3
2012/1	102	Business Administration	B	3
2012/1	103	Organizational Behavior	B	3

Year/Level	Course No.	Course Name	Grade	Credits
2012/2	104	Business Strategy	B	3
2012/2	105	Advanced Business Theory	B	3
2012/2	106	Global Business Management	B	3

CONSUMER ALERT/LIVE AT 5

HIJACKING IP ADDRESSES

44° 5:19



Year/Level	Course No.	Course Name	Grade	Credits
2012/3	107	Advanced Quantitative Analysis	B	3
2012/3	108	Strategic Management and Planning	B	3
2012/3	109	Business of Change	B	3



# Trinity Southern University

Dallas, Texas

Name: Colby Nolan

Student Identification No. 10081

Graduation Date: December 15, 2003

Degree Awarded: Executive MBA

Final Grade Point Average: 3.5

CONSUMER ALERT/LIVE AT 5

CLAIMS TSU CAN ISSUE DEGREES









# Rochville University

- Home
- About Rochville
- Programs
- Questions & Answers
- Majors Offered
- Fee Structure
- Apply Now
- Contact Us
- New Student Guide

## Student Area

Provides services to our existing students

## Faculty Area

Provides services to our faculty members

## Alumni Area

Provides services to our graduates or former students



## New Student Guide

Visit our new student guide to learn more about us and our



Reach Your Aims

## Study while working!

Rochville University is a leading online university, catering to the educational needs of over 38,000 working adults and individuals. It is one of the first institutions to have acquired online accreditation status.

Rochville's curriculum is an integration of technology and tradition. Currently, a diverse range of accredited bachelor's, master's and doctoral degree programs are being offered. Conclusively, the journey towards one's self-enhancement starts right here at Rochville University.

## Our Programs

### Bachelor's Program

Offering a total of **125 credits** to select from to complete the bachelor's program. [More](#)

## University Briefs

- The board is considering two new majors to be included in the Master's program.
- As a result of our quality services in the area of online education, Rochville University received this year's Austin's Award for Excellence.

## Why Rochville?

- An internationally recognized online university.
- [BOUA's letter of accreditation for Rochville University](#)
- [UCOEA's letter of accreditation for Rochville University.](#)
- Offers wide range of courses to help your career prosper.

## Most Popular Programs

- Nursing
- Accounting
- Business Administration
- Computer Science
- Education
- Criminal Justice
- Marketing

# Part of the Axact Diploma Mill Empire



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# Largest Diploma Mill Scam: Axact

- Ostensibly operated as a software firm in Pakistan
- Over 1,000 websites for high schools, universities, fake accrediting bodies, educational search portals
- Sold more than 8 mil high school & university diplomas in 191 countries
- Estimated to have made tens of millions of dollars each year



# Western Advanced Central University




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• Not verified by CNN

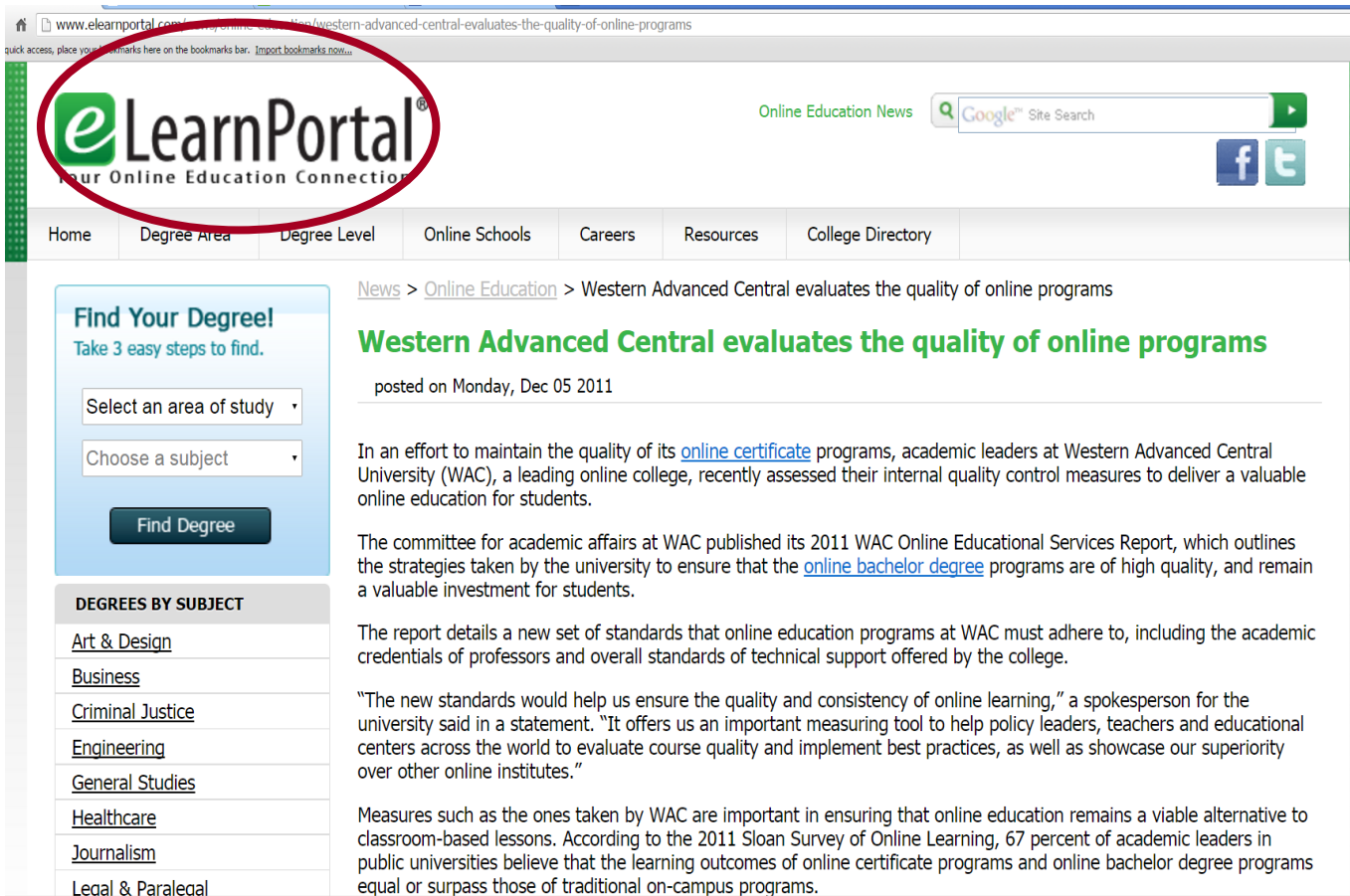
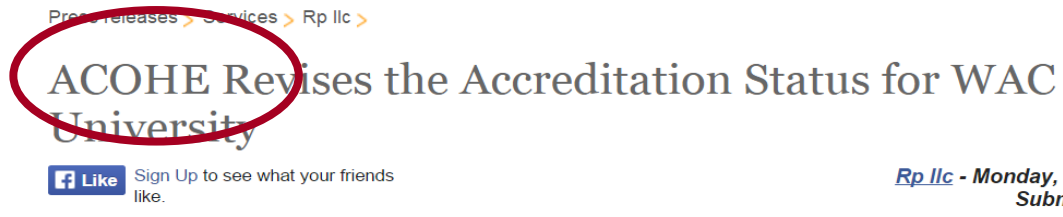
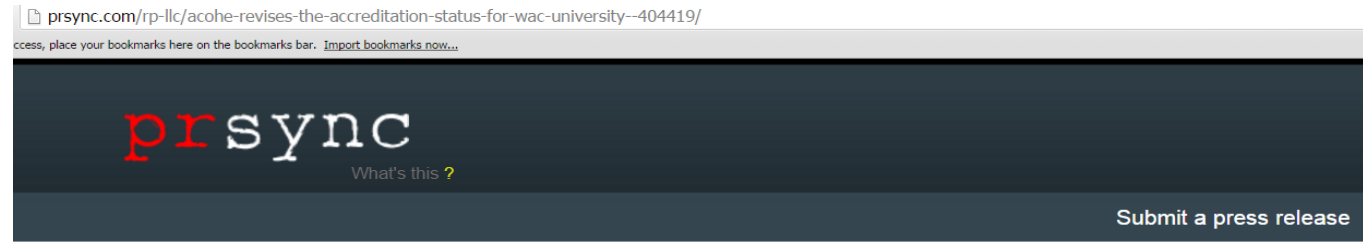
 Posted February 16, 2012 by **WACUni** | [Follow](#)

Location: Texas

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In a tum of events, the officials at Western Advanced Central (WAC) University released its online services report in order to update its

# SEO Masters



▶ In a recent evaluation process at WAC University, the institute was granted accreditation by the board of accreditation at ACOHE The Accreditation Council for Online Higher Education (ACOHE) recently revised its accreditation status for Western Advanced Central (WAC) University for all of its courses and programs that are offered through its online campuses. The accreditation certifies and asserts that the learning and teaching processes at the WAC University meet the rigorous standards that are erected by ACOHE. "WAC University has met all our expectations that any quality online institution is supposed to hold while imparting quality education to the students", said the president of ACOHE who delivered the certificate of accreditation to the Vice Chancellor of the university. "The accreditation status is a testimony to the fact the university has shown commitment to improvement of the educational processes at their respective campuses. We, at ACOHE, are glad to have accorded the accreditation status to WAC University". The vice chancellor of WAC University was overwhelmed with emotions at this occasion. He commented, "The faculty and then administration at WAC University is given the accreditation status from ACOHE once again. I thank the accreditation team and resources in order to provide a rigorous review of our degree programs that are an institution ACOHE continues to grow as an accreditation agency that has been

# Faculty at Western Advanced Central U.

- Providing students with recommendation letters for better job placements
- Assisting students through online communication

Following are some of the renowned permanent faculty members of WAC University



**George S. Kirkland**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Business and  
Management



**Jennifer R. Henshaw**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Education



**Leo Chidley**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Natural Sciences



**David S. Wells**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Engineering



**Jonathan Dalton**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Criminal Justice



**Candy E. Schoen**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Applied Arts



**Richard D. Cassella**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Occupational  
Safety



**Maria J. Fleck**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Health Sciences

**Associated Faculty**

*Source: Slate.com*

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PORTRAIT OF BUSINESS MAN - © valuavitaly



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# Faculty at Western Advanced Central U.

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Permanent Faculty  
School of Applied Arts



**Richard D. Cassella**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Occupational Safety



**Maria J. Fleck**  
Permanent Faculty  
School of Health Sciences



## Associated Faculty

Faculty members from across the globe affiliate of WAC University come under this category. They being associated




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## Stock Photo - Woman standing in front of her colleagues



Woman standing in front of her colleagues (woman, mature, business)

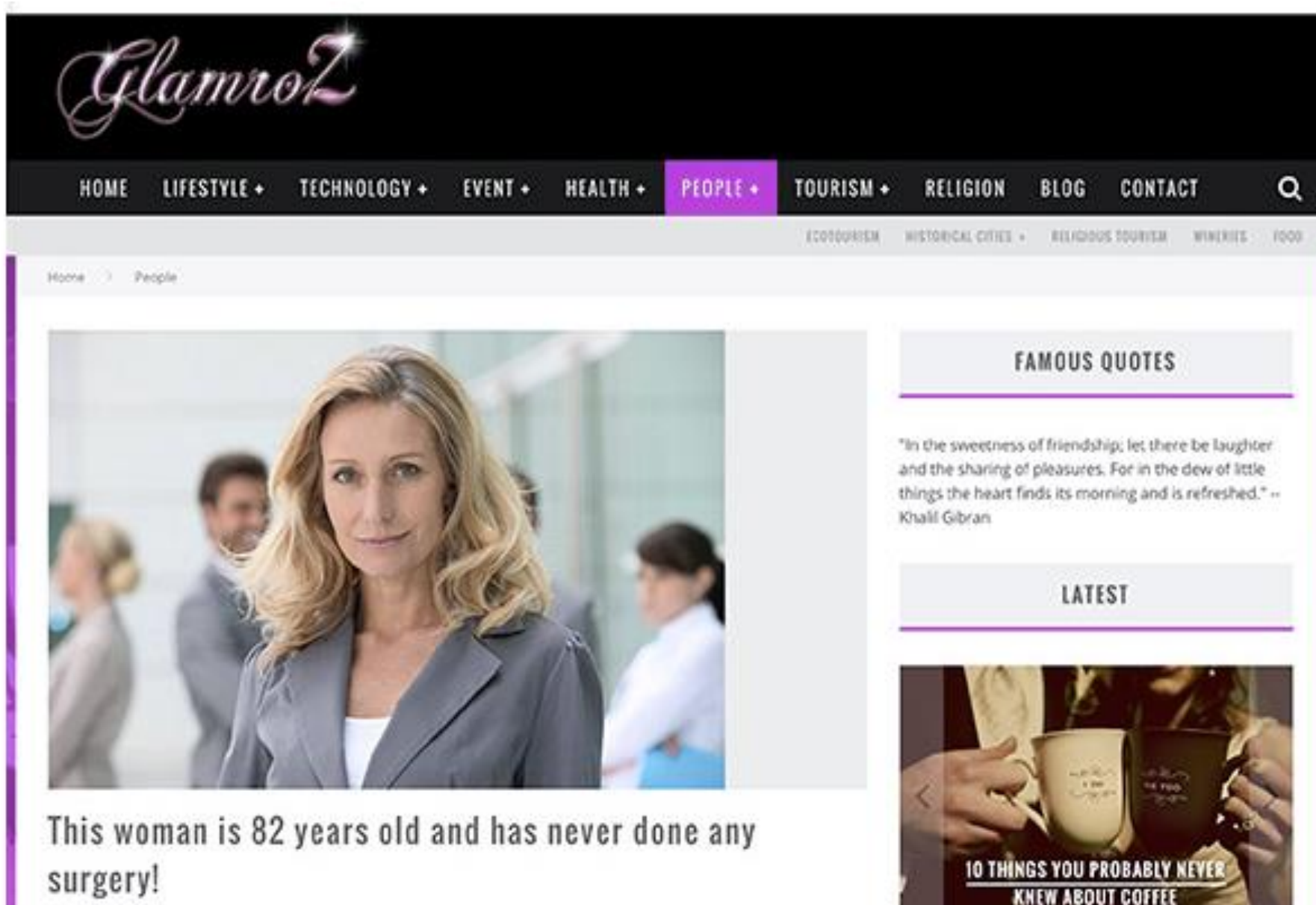
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<input type="radio"/> <b>ML</b> JPG 1678 x 1119 px	5.59" x 3.73"	3
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<input type="radio"/> <b>XXL</b> JPG 5616 x 3744 px	18.72" x 12.48"	6
<input type="radio"/> <b>XXL</b> TIFF 7020 x 4680 px	23.4" x 15.6"	10


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# But known as 82-year old Johanna Cornet




The image is a screenshot of the GlamroZ website. The header features the GlamroZ logo in a cursive font on a black background. Below the logo is a navigation menu with categories: HOME, LIFESTYLE +, TECHNOLOGY +, EVENT +, HEALTH +, PEOPLE + (highlighted in purple), TOURISM +, RELIGION, BLOG, CONTACT, and a search icon. A secondary navigation bar lists: ECOTOURISM, HISTORICAL CITIES +, RELIGIOUS TOURISM, WINERIES, and FOOD. The main content area shows a breadcrumb trail: Home > People. A large photograph of a woman with blonde hair in a grey blazer is the main focus. To the right of the photo is a 'FAMOUS QUOTES' section with a quote by Khalil Gibran. Below that is a 'LATEST' section featuring a video thumbnail for '10 THINGS YOU PROBABLY NEVER KNEW ABOUT COFFEE'.

**GlamroZ**

HOME LIFESTYLE + TECHNOLOGY + EVENT + HEALTH + **PEOPLE +** TOURISM + RELIGION BLOG CONTACT 

ECOTOURISM HISTORICAL CITIES + RELIGIOUS TOURISM WINERIES FOOD


Home > People



**FAMOUS QUOTES**

"In the sweetness of friendship; let there be laughter and the sharing of pleasures. For in the dew of little things the heart finds its morning and is refreshed." -- Khalil Gibran

**LATEST**



**10 THINGS YOU PROBABLY NEVER KNEW ABOUT COFFEE**

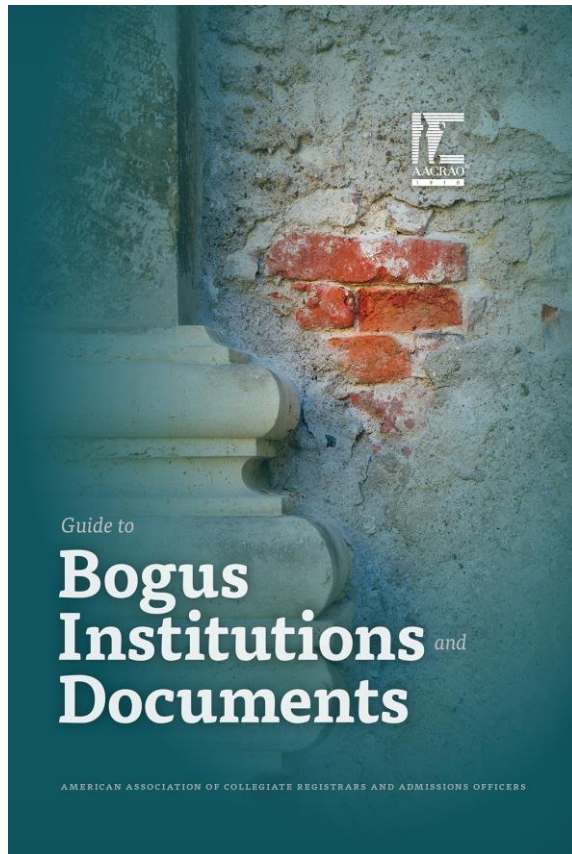
This woman is 82 years old and has never done any surgery!

# Resources

## 2021 AACRAO Publication *Guide to Bogus Institutions and Documents*

[https://community.aacrao.org/CPBase\\_item?id=a1H3w0000w5aevEAA](https://community.aacrao.org/CPBase_item?id=a1H3w0000w5aevEAA)

\$75 members, \$108 non-members



## Free Recording: AACRAO Webinar from February 3, 2022

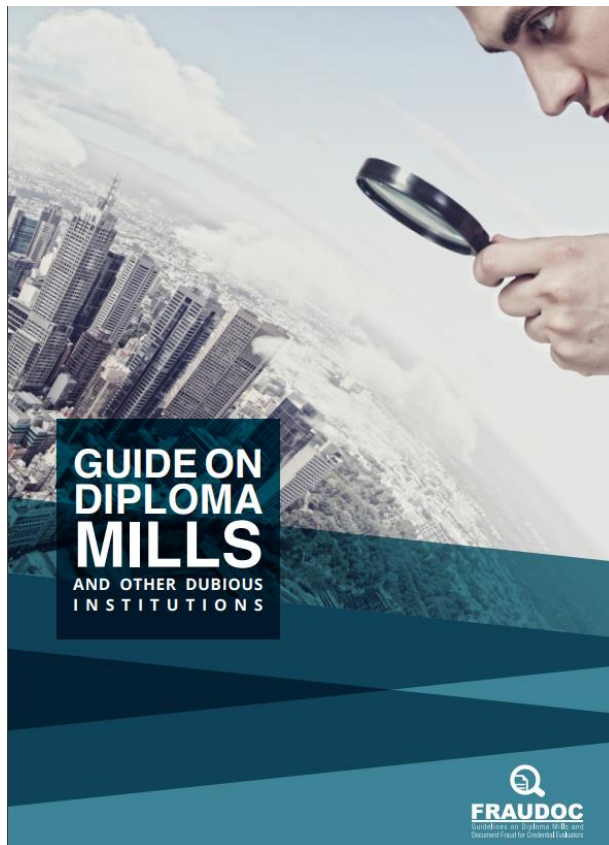
### Fraudbusters: The Battle Against Diploma Mills

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jK2IcOsTJ1M>



# 2018 FRAUDOC E-publication (free)

[http://www.cimea.it/mktg/guidelines\\_on\\_diploma\\_mills/files/downloads/Guidelines%20on%20Diploma%20Mills.pdf](http://www.cimea.it/mktg/guidelines_on_diploma_mills/files/downloads/Guidelines%20on%20Diploma%20Mills.pdf)



# Scholaro List of Unaccredited Universities (free)

<https://www.scholaro.com/unaccredited-universities/>



Unaccredited Institutions Presentations

## Unaccredited Universities

This is a list of colleges, universities, and other institutions that do not have the equivalent of regional academic accreditation. Some of these institutions may have legal authority to enroll students and grant degrees, but do not have regional academic accreditation for various reasons.

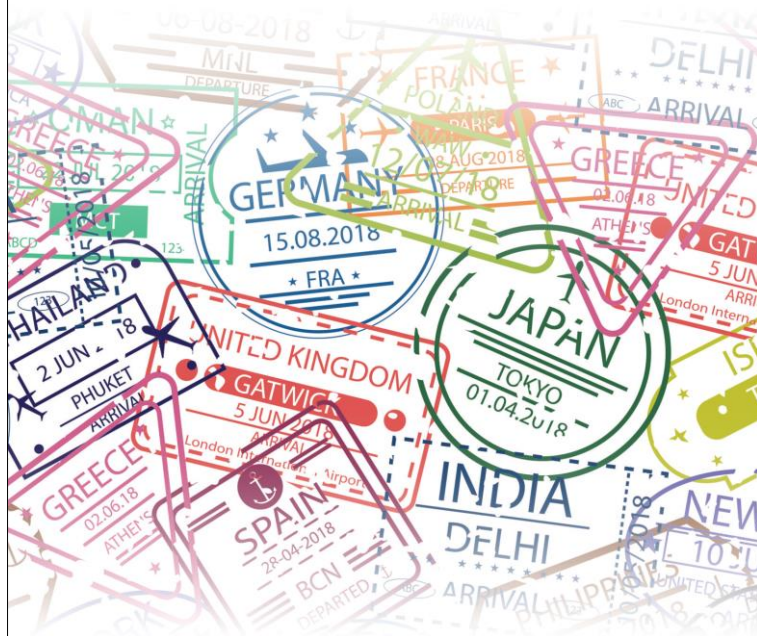
Name	Country of Operation	Location
Academy of Natural Therapies	United States	Formerly in Hawaii until closed by court order; may have reopened in Wyoming or Montana.
Addison State University	Canada	Ottawa
American Bible College University	United States	Arizona
American Central University	United States	Wyoming
American Century University	United States	New Mexico
American Coastline University	United States	Formerly operated from mailbox rental services in Hawaii and Louisiana.
American College of Metaphysical Theology	United States	Golden Valley, Minnesota



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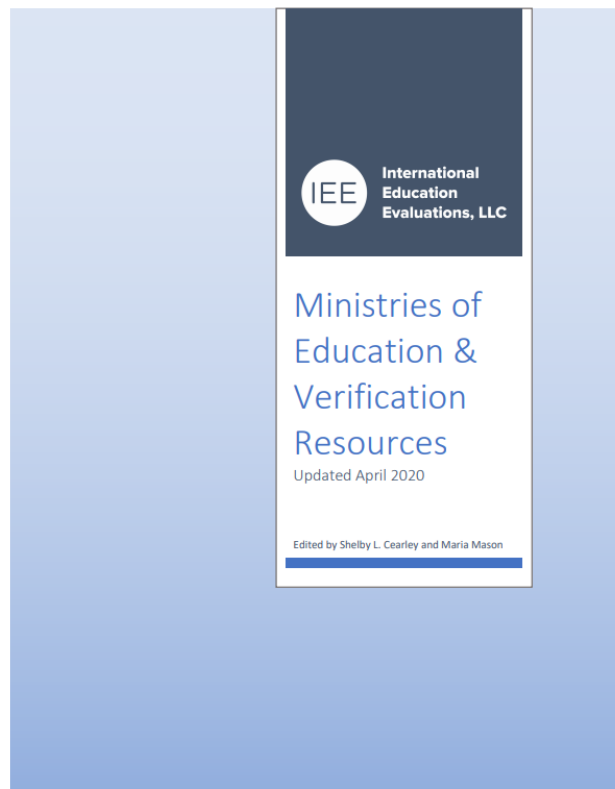
Important to be able to identify  
what is legit and valid...

## **2019 A Guide to International Academic Records (free)**

<https://ierf.org/for-institutions/ierf-vault/>

# 2020 Ministries of Education & Verification Resources (free)

<https://www.taicep.org/taiceporgwp/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/TAYD-Research-at-Your-Desk-MOE-Resource-List.pdf>



# World Higher Education Database (free)

[www.whed.net](http://www.whed.net)

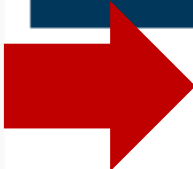
The screenshot shows the homepage of the IAU WHED (World Higher Education Database). At the top, there are logos for the International Association of Universities (IAU) and the World Higher Education Database (WHED), along with a note "in collaboration with" and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) logo. Below the logos, there is a navigation menu with links for "About", "Global WHED ID", and "FAQ / Contact". The main heading is "IAU WHED" with the tagline "The world of higher education at your fingertips". Below this, a sub-headline reads "The unique database providing authoritative information on higher education systems, credentials and institutions worldwide". A world map is displayed, with a dropdown menu below it labeled "Choose a country". To the right of the map, there is a search section titled "MyWhed" with a login form (Username, Password, Forgotten password?), a "Donate" button, and a "HEI Quick search" section. The "HEI Quick search" section includes a dropdown for "Choose a country and/or enter a keyword" (set to "All countries"), a text input for "Enter HEI or field of study keyword(s)", a text input for "Enter IAU Global WHED ID", and radio buttons for "Only IAU members" and "All institutions". Below the search section, there is a "HEI Advanced search" section with a login prompt: "Please log in for advanced access, or contact IAU at centre@iau-aiu.net to get access to MyWhed". At the bottom right, there is a "List of IAU Members Organizations" section and a "Tweets by @IAU\_AIU" section featuring a tweet from the International Association of Universities.

# World Higher Education Database

	<p><b>Contacts:</b> - Margaret Gardner (Head), Job title : Chair - Vicki Thomson (Senior Administrative Officer), Job title : Chief Executive</p>
 <p><b>Bodies Responsible for Recognition</b></p>	<p><b>Regulation, Recognition and Tuition Protection Section</b></p> <p><b>Services provided and types of students dealt with:</b> provides official information and advice on the comparability of overseas qualifications with Australian qualifications, using the Australian Qualifications Framework (AQF) as their benchmark.</p> <p><b>Street:</b> GPO Box 9880</p> <p><b>City:</b> Canberra</p> <p><b>Province:</b> ACT</p> <p><b>PostCode:</b> 2601</p> <p><b>Tel:</b> +61(02) 6207-0555</p> <p><b>www:</b> <a href="https://internationaleducation.gov.au/services-and-resources/pages/qualifications-recognition.aspx">https://internationaleducation.gov.au/services-and-resources/pages/qualifications-recognition.aspx</a></p> <p><b>Contacts:</b> Ben Houston (Head), Job title : Director, Regulation, Recognition and Tuition Protection Section</p>
<p><b>Student Associations</b></p>	<p><b>Council of Australian Postgraduate Associations - CAPA</b></p> <p><b>Street:</b> PO Box 510</p> <p><b>City:</b> Melbourne</p>



# World Higher Education Database

	Application to Individual Institution: Yes
	Application to Central Body: No
	<b>↑ Recognition of Studies</b>
 System of Recognition	Quality assurance in Australia's higher education system is based on a strong partnership between the Australian Government, state and territory governments and the higher education sector. In 2011, the Australian Government established a new national regulatory and quality agency for higher education, the Tertiary Education Quality and Standards Agency (TEQSA). TEQSA is an independent regulatory body which monitors quality and establishes standards for university and non-university higher education providers. TEQSA registers providers, evaluates standards and performance, quality assures international education and consolidate current regulatory arrangements. TEQSA works with state and territory regulatory bodies and assumes quality assurance responsibilities previously undertaken by the Australian Universities Quality Agency (AUQA).
Special Provisions for Recognition	For Access to Non-Individual institutions determine the acceptability of qualifications and studies for admission purposes

107<sup>TH</sup> AACRAO  
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# Thank You

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**Bogus Institutions and Documents:  
A Discussion with the Authors**

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107<sup>th</sup> AACRAO Annual Meeting